

# Bewegen en Parkinson

Parkinson Café Bilthoven

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arts-promovendus

12 mei 2025



PI



Coordinator



Postdoc



Digital  
biomarker  
lead



Imaging lead



Postdoc



Director COE



Junior lead  
NL



PhD student



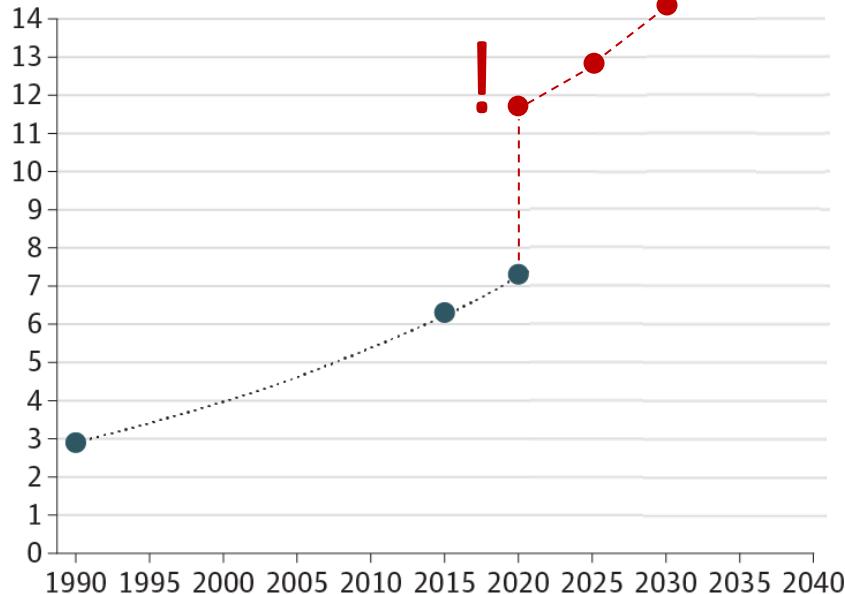
Data  
manager



Outcome assessors



# Parkinson pandemie





# Effect van bewegen

- Uithoudingsvermogen

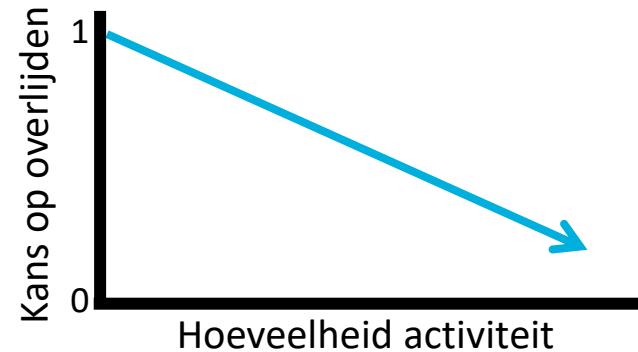
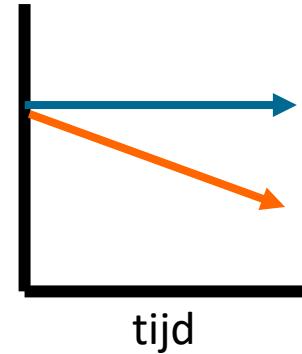


# Effect van bewegen

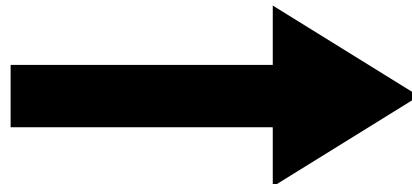
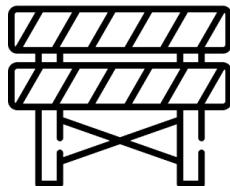
- Uithoudingsvermogen
- Motorische klachten
- Kwaliteit van leven
- Niet-motorische klachten
- Meer verbindingen



motorisch  
functioneren



# Bewegen blijft moeilijk





# STEPWISE – bewegen op afstand



—  
HAN UNIVERSITY  
OF APPLIED SCIENCES



MASSACHUSETTS  
GENERAL HOSPITAL

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# Motiverende app

- Gedurende 1 jaar meer stappen zetten
- Op dit moment 420 deelnemers
- We zoeken nog **30 mensen** die aan de STEPWISE studie mee willen doen

[info@stepwiseparkinson.nl](mailto:info@stepwiseparkinson.nl)



N=450, start juni 2021

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# **Wat is bekend over bewegen en het ontstaan van Parkinson?**

# Meer bewegen → Minder Parkinson?



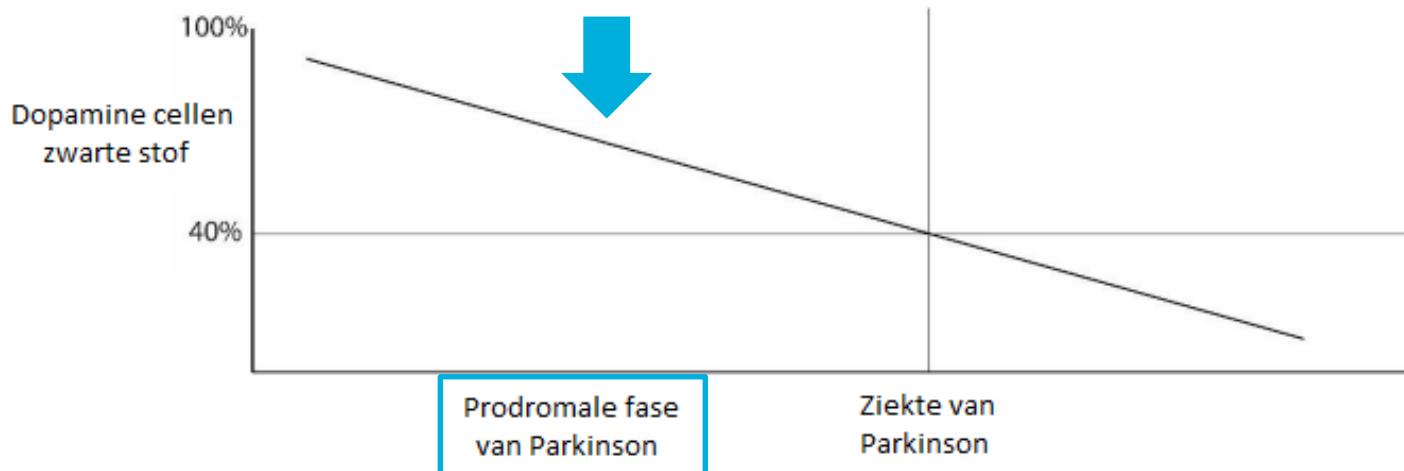
Parkinson



# Meer Parkinson → Minder bewegen?

Parkinson





Pictures by Armando Hasudungan

Radboudumc

# *Slow-SPEED-NL: Slowing Parkinson's Early through Exercise-*

## Netherlands

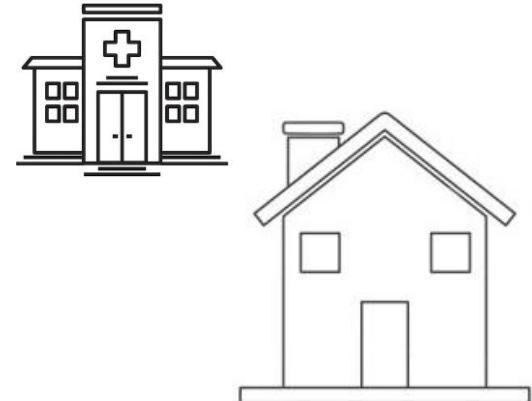
*1<sup>st</sup> Parkinson  
preventie-studie*



*Digitaal ondersteund  
bewegen*



*2 jaar  
Grotendeels vanuit huis*





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# Beweegadvies

## Parkinsons Exercise Recommendations

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### | Parkinson's Foundation

# Parkinson's Exercise Recommendations

Parkinson's is a progressive disease of the nervous system marked by tremor, stiffness, slow movement and balance problems.

**Exercise and physical activity can improve many motor and non-motor Parkinson's symptoms:**



## Aerobic Activity

3 days/week for at least 30 mins per session of continuous or intermittent at moderate to vigorous intensity

**TYPE:** Continuous, rhythmic activities such as brisk walking, running, cycling, swimming, aerobics class

**CONSIDERATIONS:** Safety concerns due to risks of freezing of gait, low blood pressure, blunted heart rate response. Supervision may be required.

## Strength Training

2-3 non-consecutive days/ week for at least 30 mins per session of 10-15 reps for major muscle groups; resistance, speed or power focus

**TYPE:** Major muscle groups of upper/lower extremities such as using weight machines, resistance bands, light/moderate handheld weights or body weight

**CONSIDERATIONS:** Muscle stiffness or postural instability may hinder full range of motion.

## Balance, Agility & Multitasking

2-3 days/week with daily integration if possible

**TYPE:** Multi-directional stepping, weight shifting, dynamic balance activities, large movements, multitasking such as yoga, tai chi, dance, boxing

**CONSIDERATIONS:** Safety concerns with cognitive and balance problems. Hold on to something stable as needed. Supervision may be required.

## Stretching

>2-3 days/week with daily being most effective

**TYPE:** Sustained stretching with deep breathing or dynamic stretching before exercise

**CONSIDERATIONS:** May require adaptations for flexed posture, osteoporosis and pain.



See a physical therapist specializing in Parkinson's for



Safety first: Exercise during on periods, when taking



It's important to modify and progress your exercise



Participate in 150 minutes of moderate-to-vigorous

Alle beweging is goed!

Idealiter:

- Intensief: 3x per week 30 minuten
- Kracht: 2-3x per week 30 minuten
- Balans/multitask: 2-3x week
- Strekken: 2-3x per week

Maar bedenk vooral...!

Iedere minuut / stap is er één !

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# Conclusies

- Bewegen is gunstig voor de symptomen mensen met Parkinson
- Het effect op ziekte *progressie* wordt verder onderzocht
- Of laag-intensief stappen zetten gunstig is voor de symptomen wordt onderzocht in de **STEPWISE studie**
- Of bewegen Parkinson kan voorkomen wordt onderzocht in de **Slow-SPEED studie**

# Vragen?



Studie naar bewegen en Parkinson

[info@stepwiseparkinson.nl](mailto:info@stepwiseparkinson.nl)

Meer info en aanmelden via [www.parkinsonnext.nl/stepwise/](http://www.parkinsonnext.nl/stepwise/)



[thomas.oosterhof@radboudumc.nl](mailto:thomas.oosterhof@radboudumc.nl)



Preventie studie gericht op bewegen

[info@onderzoek-bws.nl](mailto:info@onderzoek-bws.nl)



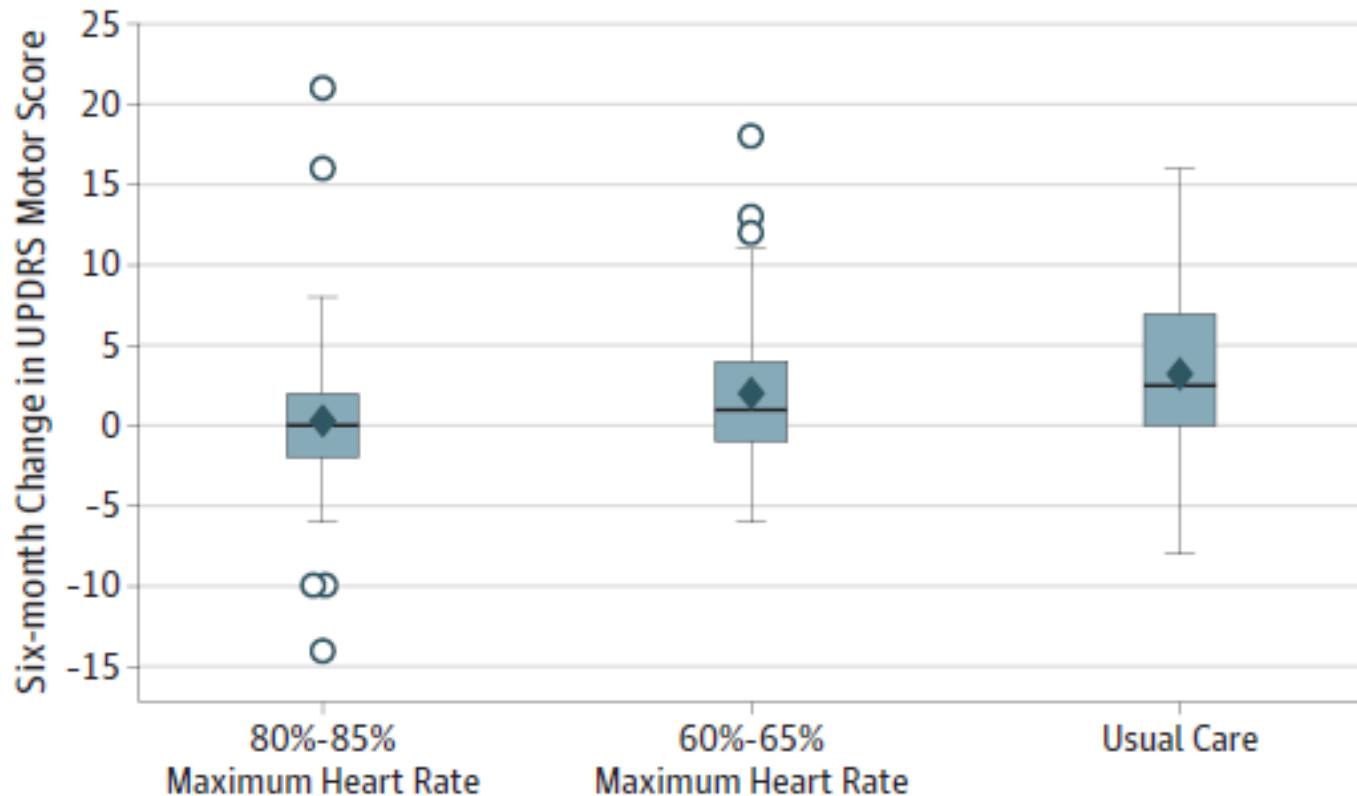
JAMA Neurology | Original Investigation

# Effect of High-Intensity Treadmill Exercise on Motor Symptoms in Patients With De Novo Parkinson Disease A Phase 2 Randomized Clinical Trial

Margaret Schenkman, PhD, PT; Charity G. Moore, PhD; Wendy M. Kohrt, PhD; Deborah A. Hall, MD, PhD; Anthony Delitto, PhD, PT; Cynthia L. Comella, MD; Deborah A. Josbeno, PT, PhD; Cory L. Christiansen, PhD, PT; Brian D. Berman, MD, MS; Benzi M. Kluger, MD; Edward L. Melanson, PhD; Samay Jain, MD; Julie A. Robichaud, BS-PT, MHS, PhD; Cynthia Poon, PhD; Daniel M. Corcos, PhD



C Six-month change in UPDRS motor score





# Effectiveness of home-based and remotely supervised aerobic exercise in Parkinson's disease: a double-blind, randomised controlled trial



Nicolien M van der Kolk, Nienke M de Vries, Roy P C Kessels, Hilde Joosten, Aeilko H Zwinderman, Bart Post, Bastiaan R Bloem

## Summary

**Background** High-intensity aerobic exercise might attenuate the symptoms of Parkinson's disease, but high-quality evidence is scarce. Moreover, long-term adherence remains challenging. We aimed to evaluate the effectiveness of aerobic exercise—gamified and delivered at home, to promote adherence—on relieving motor symptoms in patients with Parkinson's disease with mild disease severity who were on common treatment regimes.

Lancet Neurol 2019

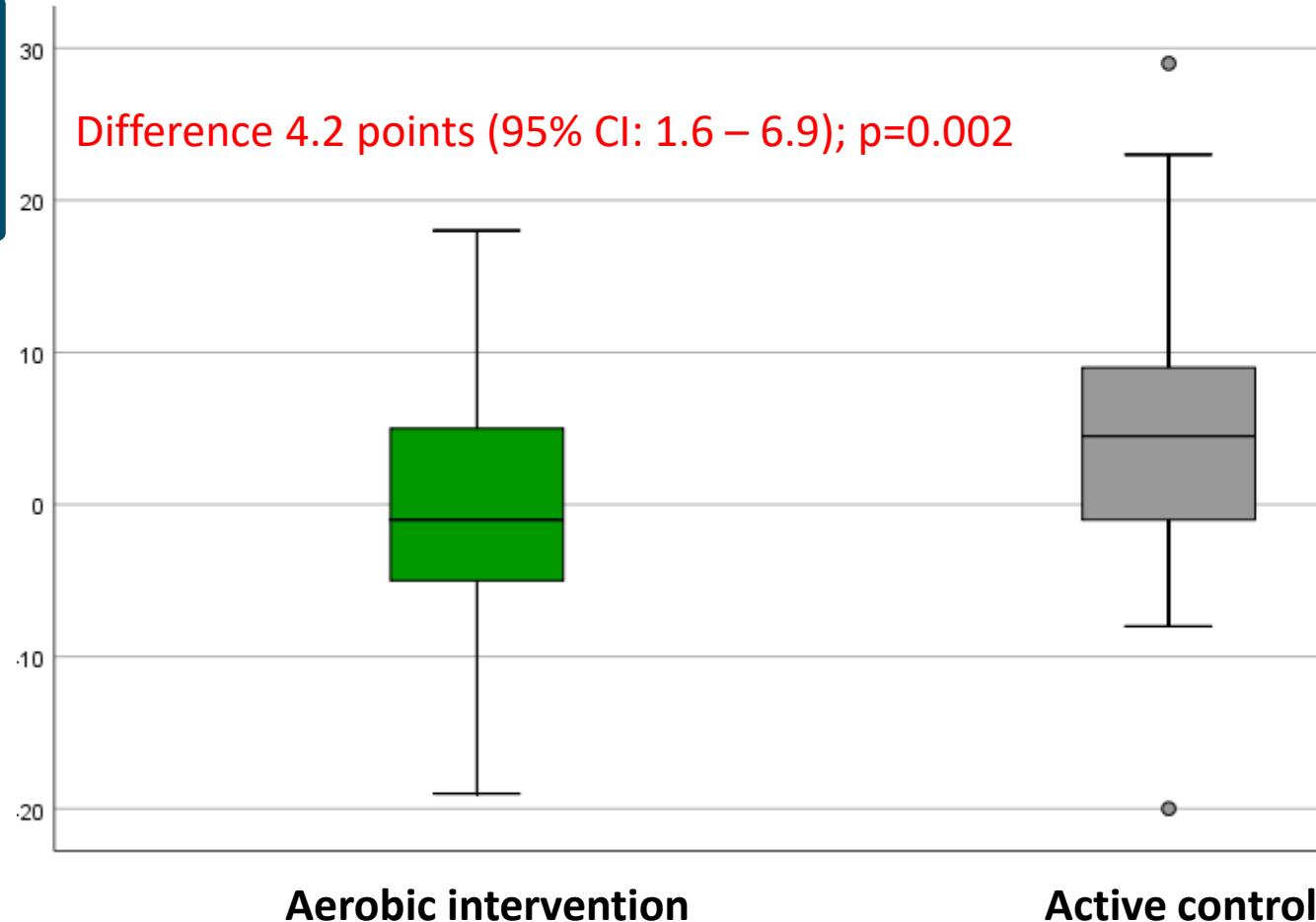
Published Online  
September 11, 2019

[http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/  
S1474-4422\(19\)30285-6](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S1474-4422(19)30285-6)

## Delta UPDRS III (in OFF phase)



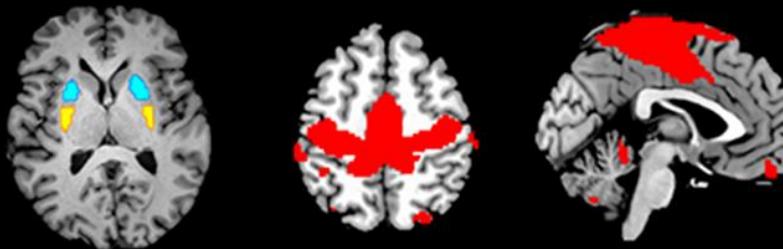
Difference 4.2 points (95% CI: 1.6 – 6.9); p=0.002



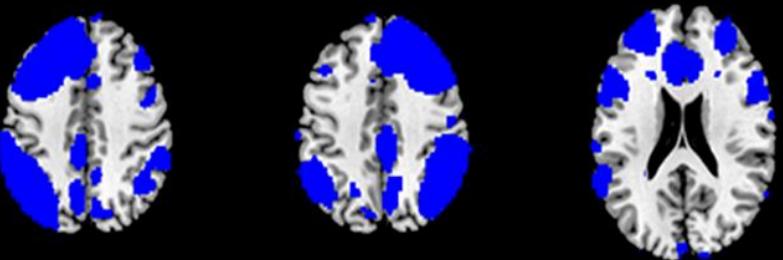


## *Park-In-Shape* imaging study

Exercise stimulates  
Cortico-Striatal Motor  
Network Connectivity



Exercise stimulates  
Cortico-Cortical  
Cognitive Network  
Connectivity



Johansson et al. Ann Neurol 2022

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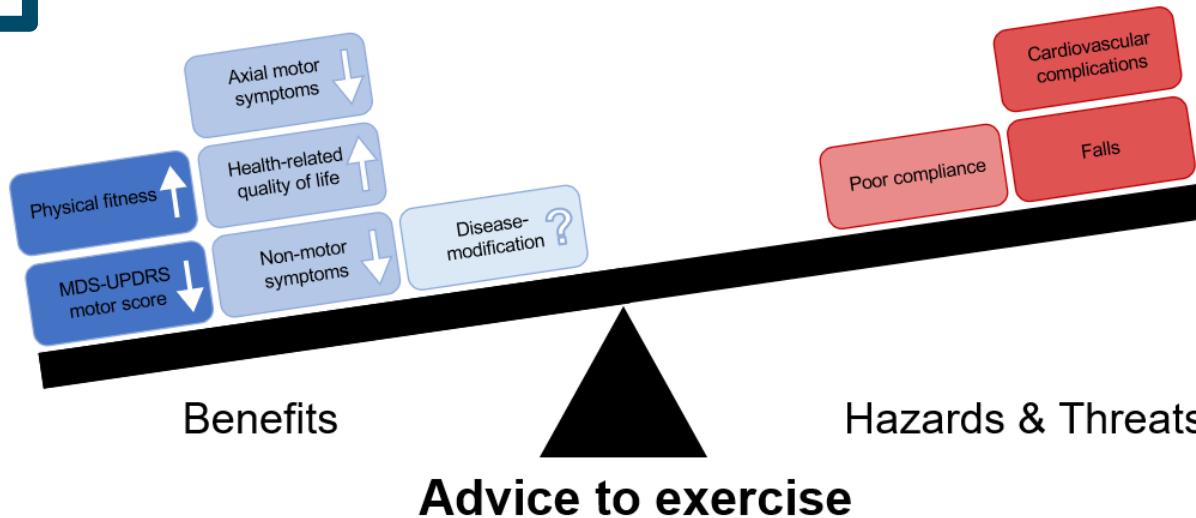
# Exercise for Depressive Symptoms in Parkinson Disease: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials

[Daniel Feller MSc<sup>a,b</sup>](#)   , [Irene Fox BSc<sup>c</sup>](#), [Paolo Gozzer BSc<sup>a</sup>](#), [Francesca Trentin BSc<sup>a</sup>](#),  
[Davide Papola MD, PhD<sup>d</sup>](#)

Show more 



# Effect van aerobe training



Schootemeijer et al. 2020

# Volume



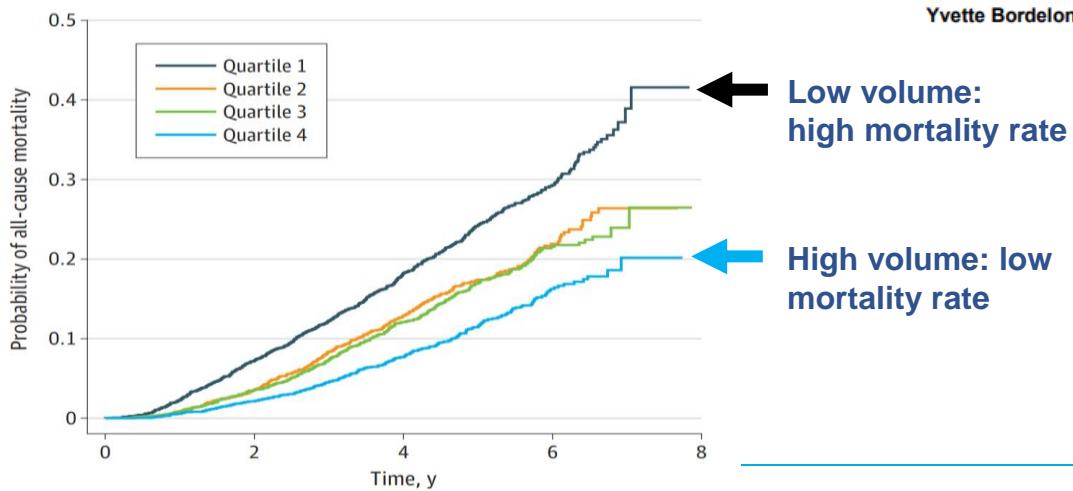
JAMA Neurology | Original Investigation

## Association of Physical Activity, Including Amount and Maintenance, With All-Cause Mortality in Parkinson Disease

Seo Yeon Yoon, MD, PhD; Jee Hyun Suh, MD, PhD; Seung Nam Yang, MD, PhD; Kyungdo Han, PhD; Yong Wook Kim, MD, PhD

### The Association Between Lifestyle Factors and Parkinson's Disease Progression and Mortality

Kimberly C. Paul, PhD<sup>1</sup>, Yu-Hsuan Chuang, PhD<sup>1</sup>, I-Fan Shih, PhD<sup>1</sup>, Adrienne Keener, MD<sup>2</sup>, Yvette Bordelon, MD, PhD<sup>2</sup>, Jeff M. Bronstein, MD, PhD<sup>2</sup>, and Beate Ritz, MD, PhD<sup>1,2,\*</sup>



Yoon et al. JAMA Neurol 2021